

2. 人口 Population

(1) 主要国の人口 Population

(単位:千人、%、km²、人/km² in thousands, %, km², persons/km²)

| 国 country or area | 年央推計人口 Estimates of mid-year | | 年平均成長率(%) Average annual rate of change | 面積 Surface area | 人口密度 Density |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---|--------------------|-----------------|
| | 2010 | 2019 | 2010～2019 | 2019 | 2019 |
| 世界 WORLD | 6,929,725 | 7,713,468 | 1.20% | 130,094,010 | 59 |
| 日本 Japan | 128,057 | 126,167 | -0.17% | 377,975 | 338 |
| 中国 China | 1,340,969 | 1,433,784 | 0.75% | 9,600,000 | 146 |
| インド India | 1,230,985 | 1,366,418 | 1.17% | 3,287,263 | 399 |
| 米国 United States of America | 309,876 | 329,065 | 0.67% | 9,833,517 | 33 |
| 英国 United Kingdom | 62,717 | 67,530 | 0.82% | 242,495 | 275 |
| ドイツ Germany | 80,435 | 83,517 | 0.42% | 357,582 | 232 |
| フランス France | 62,961 | 65,130 | 0.38% | 551,500 | 118 |

▶ 総務省統計局「世界の統計2021」より作成。

Prepared based on “Sekai no Tokei 2021 (International Statistical Compendium)” by the Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications.

(2) 主要国の将来人口 Future Population

(単位:千人、% in thousands,%)

| 国 country or area | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 65歳以上の割合 Ratio of aged 65+ (%) | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|
| | | | | | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 |
| 世界 WORLD | 7,794,799 | 8,548,487 | 9,198,847 | 9,735,034 | 9.3 | 11.7 | 14.1 | 15.9 |
| 先進国 More developed regions | 1,273,304 | 1,286,010 | 1,287,350 | 1,279,913 | 19.3 | 22.9 | 25.3 | 26.9 |
| 開発途上国 Less developed regions | 6,521,494 | 7,262,477 | 7,911,498 | 8,455,121 | 7.4 | 9.7 | 12.3 | 14.2 |
| 日本 Japan | 125,325 | 119,125 | 110,919 | 101,923 | 28.9 | 31.2 | 35.3 | 37.7 |
| 中国 China | 1,439,324 | 1,464,340 | 1,449,031 | 1,402,405 | 12.0 | 16.9 | 23.7 | 26.1 |
| インド India | 1,380,004 | 1,503,642 | 1,592,692 | 1,639,176 | 6.6 | 8.6 | 10.8 | 13.8 |
| 米国 United States of America | 331,003 | 349,642 | 366,572 | 379,419 | 16.6 | 20.3 | 21.6 | 22.4 |
| 英国 United Kingdom | 67,886 | 70,485 | 72,487 | 74,082 | 18.7 | 21.5 | 23.9 | 25.3 |
| ドイツ Germany | 83,784 | 83,136 | 82,004 | 80,104 | 21.7 | 26.2 | 29.1 | 30.0 |
| フランス France | 65,274 | 66,696 | 67,571 | 67,587 | 20.8 | 24.1 | 26.9 | 27.8 |

▶ 総務省統計局「世界の統計2021」より作成。

資料 : United Nations「World Population Prospects: The 2019 Revision」

注 : (1) 先進国は日本、北アメリカ、ヨーロッパ、オーストラリア、ニュージーランド。開発途上国は先進国を除く全地域。

(2) 中国は香港およびマカオを除く。

(3) 日本は国立社会保障・人口問題研究所による将来推計人口の中位推計値。いずれも10月1日時点の常住人口。

Prepared based on “Sekai no Tokei 2021(International Statistical Compendium)” by the Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications.

Source: “World Population Prospects: The 2019 Revision” by United Nations.

Notes: (1)More developed regions: Japan, Northern America, Europe, Australia and New Zealand.

(2)The data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China.

(3)Japan: Future population “Population & Household Projection (medium-mortality assumption) by the National Institute of Population and Social Security Research.

(3) 世界主要大都市の人口と面積

Population and Surface area of World Major Cities

| 都市名 City | エリア別 Area | 人口(万人) Population(10,000psns) | | 面積(km ²) Surface area (km ²) | | 人口密度(人/km ²) Density (psns/km ²) |
|---------------------|--|----------------------------------|---------|---|----------|---|
| 東京 Tokyo | 23区 Tokyo 23 wards | 2020 | 957.1 | 2020 | 622.8 | 15,366 |
| | 1都3県 Greater Tokyo | 2020 | 3,675.4 | 2020 | 13,565.4 | 2,709 |
| ニューヨーク New York | 市域 New York City | 2019 | 833.7 | 2010 | 783.8 | 10,636 |
| | 大都市圏 M.M.A. | 2019 | 2,258.9 | 2019 | 32,115.3 | 703 |
| ロンドン London | インナーロンドン Inner London | 2018 | 362.5 | 2018 | 319.3 | 11,352 |
| | グレーターロンドン Greater London | 2018 | 900.6 | 2018 | 1,572.2 | 5,729 |
| パリ Paris | パリ市+外周3県 Paris and “la petite couronne” | 2020 | 683.8 | 2017 | 757.7 | 9,025 |
| | 大都市圏 Île-de-France | 2020 | 1,227.8 | 2017 | 12,012.3 | 1,022 |
| 上海 Shanghai | | 2019 | 2,428.1 | 2019 | 6,340.5 | 3,830 |
| 香港 Hong Kong | | 2020 | 747.4 | 2020 | 1,085.3 | 6,890 |
| シンガポール Singapore | | 2020 | 568.6 | 2020 | 728.3 | 7,810 |

▶ 国土交通省国土地理院および(公財)国土地理協会、総務省(東京)、商務省センサス局(ニューヨーク)、INSEE(パリ)、英国国家統計局(ロンドン)、上海市統計局(上海)、香港統計局(香港)、シンガポール統計局(シンガポール)の資料より作成。

注：(1) ニューヨーク大都市圏: New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA

(2) インナーロンドン: City of Londonと周辺13区

(3) 外周3県: ヴァル・ド・マルヌ県、オー・ド・セーヌ県、セーヌ・サン・ドニ県

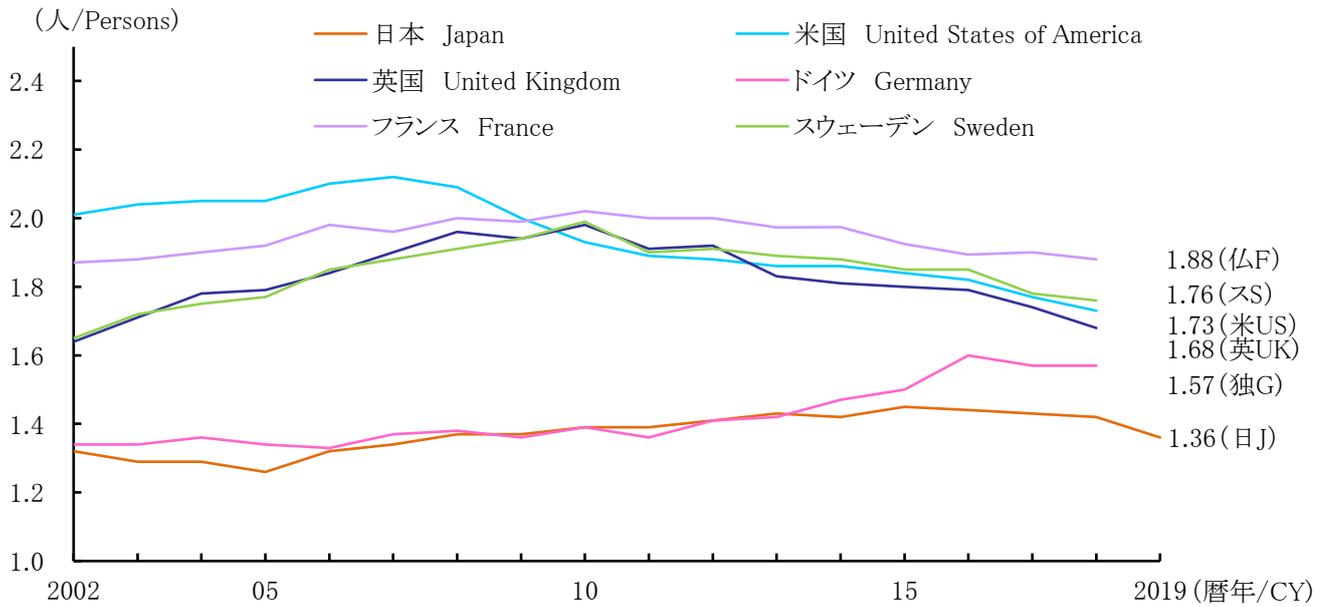
Prepared based on the materials from the Geospatial Information Authority of Japan, the Japan Geographic Data Center, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications (Tokyo), U.S. Census Bureau (New York), INSEE (Paris), Office for National Statistics (London), the Shanghai Municipal Statistics Bureau (Shanghai), the Census and Statistics Department Hong Kong SAR (HK) and Government of Singapore Department of Statistics (Singapore).

Notes: (1) New York M.M.A.: New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA (Combined Statistical Area)

(2) Inner London: City of London, Camden, Hackney, Hammersmith & Fulham, Haringey, Islington Kensington & Chelsea, Lambeth, Lewisham, Newham, Southwark, Tower Hamlets, Wandsworth and Westminster

(3) “la petite couronne”: Val-de-Marne, Hauts-de-Seine and Seine-Saint-Denis

(4) 合計特殊出生率 Total Fertility Rate



▶ 国立社会保障・人口問題研究所「人口統計資料集」2021年版、国連「Demographic Yearbook」より作成。
 資料 : UN “Demographic Yearbook”、国立社会保障・人口問題研究所「人口問題研究」
 Prepared based on “Population Statistics Year of 2021” by National Institute of Population and Social Security Research and “Demographic Yearbook” by UN.
 Source: “Demographic Yearbook” by UN.
 “Journal of Population Problems” by National Institute of Population and Social Security Research.